

# Distribute battery power programmatically with current feedback

#### **Features**

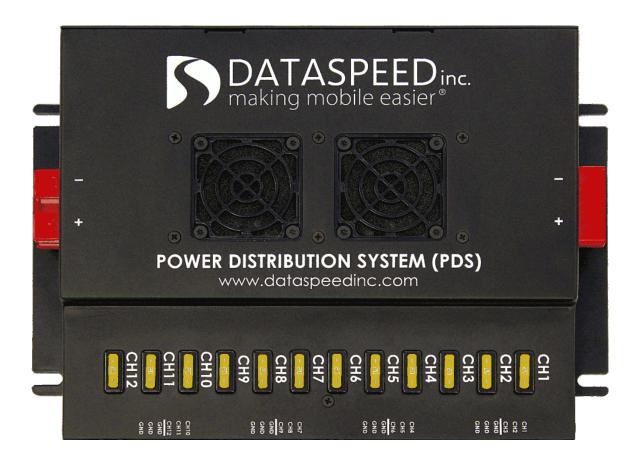
- 12 channels at up to 15A each (12V  $V_{BAT}$ ) or up to 10A each (24V  $V_{BAT}$ )
- Programmable startup and shutdown scripts
- Over-current feedback and diagnostics
- External temperature sensor and fan support
- Switch panel or touchscreen control and status
- CAN, Ethernet, and USB communication
- Chain up to four units together for a maximum of 48 channels
- Inverter remote to control AC power (See supported inverters)

## **Description**

The Dataspeed Inc. Intelligent Power Distribution System (iPDS) enables computer control of fused power channels and programmable startup and shutdown sequences. Control of channels as well as the status is available over communication interfaces including industry standard CAN, Ethernet, and USB. An iPDS Switch Panel or iPDS Touch Screen is also included with the system to allow control and show status.

## **Applications**

- Driverless car research
- Advanced driver-assistance systems (ADAS)



## **Contents**

| 1      | Syst  | m Components Switch Panel   | <b>3</b>   |
|--------|---|---|--|
|        | 1.1   | 1.1.1 Status LEDs   | 3  |
|        |   | 1.1.2 Channel LEDs  | 3  |
|        |   | 1.1.3 Channel Buttons   | 3  |
|        |   | 1.1.4 Script Buttons  | 3  |
|        |   | 1.1.5 Mode Key  | 4  |
|        | 1.2   | Touch Screen  | 4  |
|        |   |   | •  |
| 2      | Con   | ector Pin Descriptions  | 5  |
|        | 2.1   | CAN/DB9 Connector   | 6  |
|        | 2.2   | Display Port Connector  | 6  |
|        | 2.3   | gnition Connector   | 6  |
|        | 2.4   | Fan Connectors  | 7  |
|        | 2.5   | nverter Remote  | 7  |
|        | 2.6   | Battery Control   | 7  |
|        | 2.7   | JSB Connector   | 7  |
|        | 2.8   | Ethernet Connector  | 7  |
|        | 2.9   | Switch Panel Connectors   | 8  |
|        | 2.10  | Touch Screen Connectors   | 8  |
| 3      | Elec  | rical Characteristics   | 9  |
| 4      | Mec   | anical Drawings   | 9  |
|        |   | 3   |  |
|        |   |   |  |
| 5      | Acti  | e Cooling   | 11   |
|        | Acti  |   | 11<br>11   |
|        | LED   |   |  |
|        | <b>LED</b> 6.1  | Main  | 11   |
|        | <b>LED</b> 6.1  | Main  | <b>11</b><br>11  |
|        | <b>LED</b> 6.1  | Main  | <b>11</b><br>11  |
| 6      | <b>LED</b> 6.1 6.2 <b>Mod</b>   | Main  | <b>11</b><br>11  |
| 6<br>7 | <b>LED</b> 6.1 6.2 <b>Mod</b>   | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11   |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod  | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11<br>11   |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod<br>CAN<br>8.1  | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>12                                     |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod<br>CAN<br>8.1<br>8.2   | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>12<br>12                               |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod<br>CAN<br>8.1<br>8.2<br>8.3<br>8.4                                     | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>12<br>13                               |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod<br>CAN<br>8.1<br>8.2<br>8.3<br>8.4<br>8.5                              | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>13                         |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod<br>CAN<br>8.1<br>8.2<br>8.3<br>8.4<br>8.5                              | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>13<br>13                   |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod<br>CAN<br>8.1<br>8.2<br>8.3<br>8.4<br>8.5<br>8.6<br>8.7                | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>13<br>13<br>14<br>15       |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod<br>CAN<br>8.1<br>8.2<br>8.3<br>8.4<br>8.5<br>8.6<br>8.7<br>8.8         | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>13<br>13<br>14<br>15             |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod<br>8.1<br>8.2<br>8.3<br>8.4<br>8.5<br>8.6<br>8.7<br>8.8<br>8.9         | Main  | 11<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>13<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>16 |
| 6<br>7 | LED<br>6.1<br>6.2<br>Mod<br>8.1<br>8.2<br>8.3<br>8.4<br>8.5<br>8.6<br>8.7<br>8.8<br>8.9<br>8.10 | Main Channels  s  Messages Request Mode Script Reserved Status Current 1 Current 2 Current 3 Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved Reserved | 11<br>11<br>11<br>11<br>12<br>13<br>13<br>14<br>15<br>15       |

## **DISCLAIMER:**

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## 1 System Components

The Intelligent Power Distribution System consists of two components. The iPDS Panel, pictured on the title page is the main component. To interface to the iPDS Panel either an iPDS Switch Panel or an iPDS Touch Screen is provided. They both feature buttons to toggle channel power, visual feedback, script triggering and mode change, and the touch screen also shows each channel's current.

## 1.1 Switch Panel

The iPDS Switch Panel controls up to two iPDS Panels, 24 channels, with physical buttons. LEDs in the buttons provide on/off/fault status of each channel. A startup and shutdown button are provided, as well as mode changing with a key. The Switch Panel is conveniently hidden in the center console of Ford MKZ, Ford Fusion, and Chrysler Pacifica vehicles.

#### 1.1.1 Status LEDs

The power LED (green) indicates that power and ignition have been applied.

The status LED (red) blinks at a frequency of 1Hz to indicate normal operation.

#### 1.1.2 Channel LEDs

The LEDs in the 4x6 grid indicate the status of the corresponding channels on the Power Distribution Panel.

Solid off OFF Channel off
Solid on ON Channel on
1 blink BAD RELAY Relay failed to contact
2 blinks BAD FUSE Fuse is blown
3 blinks OVER CURRENT Channel disabled to protect fuse

Table 1: LED channel status enumeration

#### 1.1.3 Channel Buttons

Pressing the buttons in the 4x6 grid will send a CAN message command to the iPDS Panel to toggle the corresponding channel.

## 1.1.4 Script Buttons

The startup button LED will illuminate when the startup script is running and the shutdown button LED will illuminate when the shutdown script is running. Pressing the startup button will run or stop the startup script, and pressing the shutdown button will run or stop the shutdown script.

## 1.1.5 Mode Key

The mode can be selected by inserting and turning the key. When the key is turned, the 4x6 grid of buttons no longer corresponds to the channel statuses. The first three buttons select the mode. Normal operation returns after removing the key. See the Modes section for more information on the different modes.

## 1.2 Touch Screen

The iPDS Touch Screen controls up to four iPDS Panels, 48 channels, with touchscreen controls. The screen shows on/off/fault status of each channel as well as the current used by each channel. On-screen buttons are provided for running startup and shutdown scripts. Mode changes can be performed by entering a password.



Figure 1: iPDS Interfacing Components



(a) iPDS Switch Panel

(b) iPDS Touch Screen

## 2 Connector Pin Descriptions





Table 2: Connector Description

| Label        | Manufacturer | Mating P/N    | Description                                       |
|--------------|--------------|---------------|---|
| POWER        | Anderson     | 6810G3/1319G6 | Power connector, V <sub>BAT</sub> input           |
| CH X/GND     | Phoenix      | 1805343       | Channel outputs <sup>1</sup>                      |
| CAN          |              | DB9 Male      | CAN and Ignition 1-2                              |
| Display Port |              | USB Type A    | Input for display                                 |
| IGN          | Phoenix      | 1827716       | Ignition 3  |
| FAN1 & FAN2  | Phoenix      | 1827703       | Fans  |
| INV CTRL     |              | RJ12          | AC power inverter control interface               |
| TEMP         | Molex        | 50579404      | External temperature sensor <sup>2</sup>          |
| BAT CTRL     | Molex        | 50579405      | To be supported in future firmware                |
| USB          |              | USB Mini B    | USB mini  |
| ETH          |              | RJ45          | Ethernet  |
| TERM         |              |               | CAN termination resistance ON/OFF (120 $\Omega$ ) |

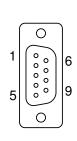
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> If the connectors are not fully seated additional resistance will cause excessive heat and potential damage to the unit

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> Older revision A-F hardware uses a Type-K thermocouple for external temperature

## 2.1 CAN/DB9 Connector

The CAN/DB9 connector is used for CAN communication and to provide power output. Applying voltage to either ignition input will power the device on. The TERM switch below the CAN Connector (added in revision G) enables or disables the CAN termination resistance. See the Electrical Characteristics section for more information.

Figure 2: CAN/DB9 Connector



| Pin | Symbol | Description                            |
|-----|--------|--|
| 1   | NC     | No Connect                             |
| 2   | CANL   | CAN Low                                |
| 3   | GND    | Ground                                 |
| 4   | IGN1   | Ignition 1                             |
| 5   | GND    | Ground                                 |
| 6   | GND    | Ground                                 |
| 7   | CANH   | CAN High                               |
| 8   | IGN2   | Ignition 2                             |
| 9   | POUT   | Power Out (Switched V <sub>BAT</sub> ) |

## 2.2 Display Port Connector

The Display Port connector is used to provide power and CAN communication to the Touch Screen. Note: This USB connector does not provide standard USB signals. Connecting a USB device may result in damage to your device.

Table 3: Display Port connector pin description.

| Pin | Symbol | Description                            |  |  |
|-----|--------|--|--|--|
| 1   | POUT   | Power Out (Switched V <sub>BAT</sub> ) |  |  |
| 2   | CANL   | CAN Low                                |  |  |
| 3   | CANH   | CAN High                               |  |  |
| 4   | GND    | Ground                                 |  |  |

## 2.3 Ignition Connector

The Power Distribution Panel draws less than 0.2mA with ignition off. Applying voltage to any of the 3 ignition pins will power the device on. The startup and shutdown scripts will execute automatically in auto mode. Additionally, for hardware revisions B and newer IGN3 is passed through to IGN1 through a diode. This allows ignition pass-through and output on IGN1 to other devices.

Table 4: Ignition connector pin description.

| Pin | Symbol | Description |
|-----|--------|-------------|
| 1   | IGN3   | Ignition 3  |
| 2   | GND    | Ground      |
| 3   | NC     | No Connect  |

## 2.4 Fan Connectors

Table 5: Fan connector pin description.

| Pin | Symbol  | Description               |
|-----|---------|---------------------------|
| 1   | SW VBAT | Switched V <sub>BAT</sub> |
| 2   | GND     | Ground                    |

<sup>\*</sup> Older revision A-F hardware uses a low side switch (V<sub>BAT</sub> and switched ground)

## 2.5 Inverter Remote

The inverter remote is used to control a Samlex Pure Sine Wave Inverter from the list of supported models below.

Table 6: Supported Samlex part numbers

| Model        | Wattage | Voltage DC | Voltage AC | Connector         |
|--------------|---------|------------|------------|-------------------|
| PST-600-12   | 600W    | 12V        | 120VAC     | RJ12              |
| PST-1000-12  | 1000W   | 12V        | 120VAC     | RJ12              |
| PST-1500-12  | 1500W   | 12V        | 120VAC     | RJ50 <sup>1</sup> |
| PST-2000-12  | 2000W   | 12V        | 120VAC     | RJ50 <sup>1</sup> |
| PST-60S-12E  | 600W    | 12V        | 230VAC     | RJ12              |
| PST-100S-12E | 1000W   | 12V        | 230VAC     | RJ12              |
| PST-150S-12E | 1500W   | 12V        | 230VAC     | RJ50 <sup>1</sup> |
| PST-200S-12E | 2000W   | 12V        | 230VAC     | RJ50 <sup>1</sup> |
| PST-600-24   | 600W    | 24V        | 120VAC     | RJ12              |
| PST-1000-24  | 1000W   | 24V        | 120VAC     | RJ12              |
| PST-1500-24  | 1500W   | 24V        | 120VAC     | RJ50 <sup>1</sup> |
| PST-2000-24  | 2000W   | 24V        | 120VAC     | RJ50 <sup>1</sup> |
| PST-60S-24E  | 600W    | 24V        | 230VAC     | RJ12              |
| PST-100S-24E | 1000W   | 24V        | 230VAC     | RJ12              |
| PST-150S-24E | 1500W   | 24V        | 230VAC     | RJ50 <sup>1</sup> |
| PST-200S-24E | 2000W   | 24V        | 230VAC     | RJ50 <sup>1</sup> |

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Requires adapter, contact Dataspeed for specifications

## 2.6 Battery Control

This connector is not presently used.

## 2.7 USB Connector

The USB connector is used to connect to a host PC. A USB connection is required for the configuration GUI and firmware upgrades.

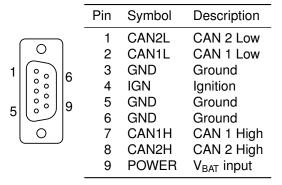
## 2.8 Ethernet Connector

The Ethernet connector supports 10/100 Mbit/s communication. The Ethernet protocol is Lightweight Communications and Marshalling (LCM).

## 2.9 Switch Panel Connectors

The CAN/DB9 connector is used for power input and CAN communication. Applying voltage to the ignition input will power the device on. See the Electrical Characteristics section for more information.

Figure 3: Switch Panel CAN/DB9 Connector



The USB Mini connector can be used to perform firmware upgrades.

## 2.10 Touch Screen Connectors



Figure 4: USB connectors, left: Mini, right: Micro

The USB Mini connector is used for power and CAN communication and should be connected to the iPDS Panel's Display Port. Note that the signals on this USB connector are not standard USB signals. Connecting a USB host such as a computer to the USB Mini connector is potentially dangerous.

Table 7: USB Mini Connector pin description.

| Pin | Symbol | Description            |
|-----|--------|------------------------|
| 1   | POWER  | V <sub>BAT</sub> input |
| 2   | CANL   | CAN Low                |
| 3   | CANH   | CAN High               |
| 4   | GND    | Ground                 |

The USB Micro connector is used for firmware updates. Note that the device cannot be powered by this connector.

Rev. A-10 page 8

## **Electrical Characteristics**

| Characteristic                    | Min  | Тур  | Max             | Units | Conditions   |
|-----------------------------------|------|------|-----------------|-------|--|
|                                   |      |      |                 |       | Conditions   |
| V <sub>IGN</sub> ON <sup>1</sup>  | 9    | 12   | 28 <sup>2</sup> | V     |  |
| V <sub>IGN</sub> OFF <sup>1</sup> | -0.3 | 0    | 2               | V     |  |
| V <sub>BAT</sub>                  | 9    | 12   | 28 <sup>2</sup> | V     |  |
| I <sub>CHANNEL</sub>              |      |      | 15              | Α     | Continuous for each channel, V <sub>BAT</sub> =12V |
| I <sub>CHANNEL</sub>              |      |      | 10              | Α     | Continuous for each channel, V <sub>BAT</sub> =24V |
| I <sub>TOTAL</sub>                |      |      | 180             | Α     | Total current (device and all channels)            |
| I <sub>POUT</sub>                 |      |      | 1.5             | Α     | Shared by CAN and Display Port                     |
| I <sub>BAT_PANEL</sub>            |      | 1500 |                 | mA    | $V_{BAT}$ =12V, $V_{IGN}$ >9V, all channels on     |
| I <sub>BAT_PANEL</sub>            |      | 250  |                 | mA    | $V_{BAT}$ =12V, $V_{IGN}$ >9V, all channels off    |
| I <sub>BAT_PANEL</sub>            |      |      | 0.2             | mA    | $V_{BAT}=12V$ , $V_{IGN}<2V$                       |
| I <sub>BAT_TOUCH_SCREEN</sub>     |      | 150  |                 | mA    | V <sub>BAT</sub> =12V                              |
| I <sub>BAT_SWITCH_PANEL</sub>     |      | 200  |                 | mA    | $V_{BAT}$ =12V, $V_{IGN}$ >9V, all channels on     |
| I <sub>BAT_SWITCH_PANEL</sub>     |      | 40   |                 | mA    | $V_{BAT}$ =12V, $V_{IGN}$ >9V, all channels off    |
| I <sub>BAT_SWITCH_PANEL</sub>     |      |      | 0.2             | mA    | $V_{BAT}$ =12V, $V_{IGN}$ <2V                      |
| R <sub>CAN</sub>                  |      | 120  |                 | Ω     | TERM=ON  |
| Temperature                       | -40  |      | +85             | °C    |  |

Table 8: Electrical Characteristics.

## **Mechanical Drawings**

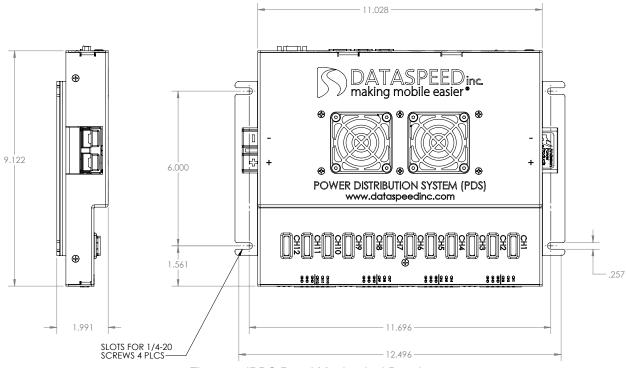


Figure 5: iPDS Panel Mechanical Drawing

 $<sup>^1</sup>$  For the iPDS Panel,  $V_{IGN}$  is the maximum of  $V_{IGN1},\,V_{IGN2},$  and  $V_{IGN3}$   $^2$  Older iPDS Panel revision A-H hardware only supports a maximum of 16 V

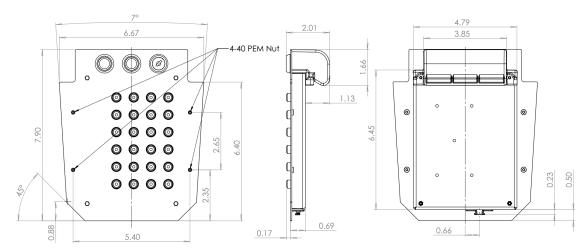


Figure 6: iPDS Switch Panel Mechanical Drawing for Lincoln MKZ

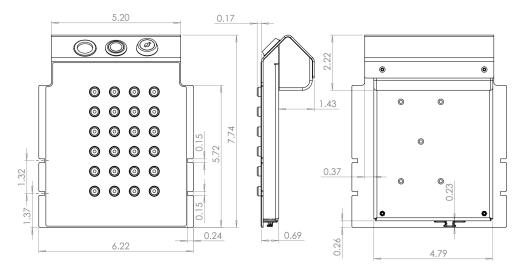


Figure 7: iPDS Switch Panel Mechanical Drawing for Ford Fusion

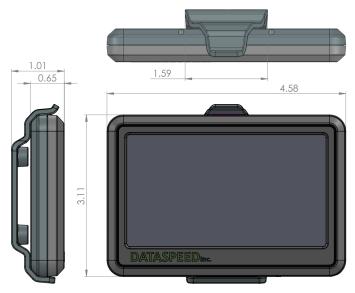


Figure 8: iPDS Switch Panel Mechanical Drawing for Ford Fusion

## 5 Active Cooling

Two fans provide active cooling for the Power Distribution Panel to help extend the operating temperature in hot environments. If the internal temperature reaches 45 °C they will turn on automatically. When the internal temperature drops below 40 °C the fans will turn off. For proper operation make sure to not block the fan openings. The fan filters should also be checked regularly and cleaned of any dust buildup.

## 6 LEDs

## 6.1 Main

The power LED (green) indicates that power and ignition have been applied. The status LED (red) blinks at a frequency of 1Hz to indicate normal operation.

## 6.2 Channels

Each channel has a green and red LED.

The green LED is driven with the relay. If this LED is on, the relay is on.

The red LED indicates a fault status:

Table 9: Red LED status

| Solid off | NORMAL       | On and load is above 150mA       |
|-----------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| Solid on  | NO LOAD      | On and load is below 100mA       |
| 1 blink   | BAD RELAY    | Relay failed to contact          |
| 2 blinks  | BAD FUSE     | Fuse is blown                    |
| 3 blinks  | OVER CURRENT | Channel disabled to protect fuse |

## 7 Modes

Mode AUTO uses all communication interfaces and automatically executes startup/shutdown scripts. Mode MANUAL uses all communication interfaces and automatically executes the shutdown script. Mode VALET only responds to USB. This is a lockout mode. Separate startup and shutdown scripts are executed.

Table 10: Mode Descriptions

| Mode   | USB | CAN | Ethernet | Bluetooth | Shutdown | Startup |
|--------|-----|-----|----------|-----------|----------|---------|
| AUTO   | Х   | Х   | X        | Х         | Х        | Х       |
| MANUAL | Х   | Х   | Х        | Х         | Х        |         |
| VALET  | Х   |     |          |           |          |         |

## 8 CAN Messages

Table 11: CAN bus configuration.

| Parameter     | Value | Units          |
|---------------|-------|----------------|
| BitRate       | 500   | k              |
| $t_q$         | 200   | ns             |
| SyncSeg       | 1     | $t_q$          |
| PropSeg       | 3     | $t_q$          |
| PhaseSeg1     | 3     | $t_q$          |
| PhaseSeg2     | 3     | $t_q$          |
| SyncJumpWidth | 2     | t <sub>q</sub> |

CAN bus termination of 120  $\Omega$  is only present on the iPDS Panel. In Panel revisions G and newer the TERM switch must be set to on for termination.

## 8.1 Request

Message ID: 0x410 Rate: On Event

Transmitted by: iPDS Switch Panel, iPDS Touch Screen

Table 12: Request CAN Message Description.

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0    | 7:0  |       | INDEX |       |       |       |       |       |       |
| 1    | 15:8 |       |       |       |       | JEST  |       |       |       |

bit 0-7 **INDEX:** Channel Index

0 = Channel 1

1 = Channel 2

2 = Channel 3

47 = Channel 48

\_

48 = Inverter 1

49 = Inverter 2

50 = Inverter 3

51 = Inverter 4

bit 8-15 **F** 

**REQUEST:** Relay Request

0 = Off

1 = On

2 = Toggle

Note: In Valet Mode the iPDS Panel will ignore Request CAN messages.

## 8.2 Mode

Message ID: 0x411 Rate: On Event

Transmitted by: iPDS Switch Panel, iPDS Touch Screen

Table 13: Mode CAN Message Description.

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0    | 7:0  |       |       |       | MO    | DE    |       |       |       |

bit 0-7 **MODE:** Mode Request

0 = Auto 1 = Manual 2 = Valet

## 8.3 Script

Message ID: 0x412 Rate: On Event

Transmitted by: iPDS Switch Panel, iPDS Touch Screen

Table 14: Script CAN Message Description.

| Byte | Bits | Bit 7 | Bit 6 | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |
|------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 0    | 7:0  |       |       |       | SCF   | RIPT  |       |       |       |

bit 0-7 **SCRIPT:** Script Request

0 = None 1 = Startup 2 = Shutdown

Note: In Valet Mode the iPDS Panel will ignore Script CAN messages.

### 8.4 Reserved

Message ID: 0x413 Rate: On Event

Transmitted by: iPDS Touch Screen

## 8.5 Status

Message ID: 0x420, 0x421, 0x422, 0x423

Rate: 50ms Transmitted by: iPDS Panel

Table 15: Status CAN Message Description.

| Byte | Bits  | Bit 7 | Bit 6     | Bit 5        | Bit 4 | Bit 3               | Bit 2    | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |  |
|------|-------|-------|-----------|--------------|-------|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|--|
| 0    | 7:0   | IN    | VERTER[   | 1,2,3,4] BIT | S     |                     | RESERVED |       |       |  |
| 1    | 15:8  |       | SCF       | RIPT         |       |                     | MODE     |       |       |  |
| 2    | 23:16 |       | STATUS[2  | 2,14,26,38]  |       | STATUS[1,13,25,37]  |          |       |       |  |
| 3    | 31:24 |       | STATUS[4  | ,16,28,40]   |       | STATUS[3,15,27,39]  |          |       |       |  |
| 4    | 39:32 |       | STATUS[6  | 5,18,30,42]  |       | STATUS[5,17,29,41]  |          |       |       |  |
| 5    | 47:40 |       | STATUS[8  | 3,20,32,44]  |       | STATUS[7,19,31,43]  |          |       |       |  |
| 6    | 55:48 |       | STATUS[1  | 0,22,34,46]  |       | STATUS[9,21,33,45]  |          |       |       |  |
| 7    | 63:56 |       | STATUS[1: | 2,24,36,48]  |       | STATUS[11,23,35,47] |          |       |       |  |

| bit 0-3<br>bit 4 | <b>RESERVED: INV-REQUEST[1,2,3,4]:</b> Inverter 1,2,3,4 request: 0 = Off, 1 = On                                   |
|------------------|--|
| bit 5            | INV-STATUS[1,2,3,4]: Inverter 1,2,3,4 status: 0 = Off, 1 = On  |
| bit 6            | INV-OVERLOAD[1,2,3,4]: Inverter 1,2,3,4 over-load: 0 = No Fault, 1 = Fault   |
| bit 7            | <b>INV-OVERTEMP[1,2,3,4]:</b> Inverter 1,2,3,4 over-temperature: 0 = No Fault, 1 = Fault <b>MODE:</b> Current mode |
| bit 8-11         | 0 = Auto   |
|                  | 1 = Manual   |
|                  | 2 = Valet  |
| bit 15-12        | SCRIPT: Running script   |
| 3.1.10.12        | 0 = None   |
|                  | 1 = Startup  |
|                  | 2 = Shutdown   |
| bit 19-16        | <b>STATUS[1,13,25,37]:</b> Channel 1,13,25,37 status   |
|                  | 0 = Off  |
|                  | 1 = On   |
|                  | 2 = No Load  |
|                  | 3 = Bad Relay  |
|                  | 4 = Bad Fuse   |
| bit 23-20        | 5 = Over Current<br>STATUS[2,14,26,38]: Channel 2,14,26,38 status (same as 1)                                      |
| bit 27-24        | <b>STATUS[3,15,27,39]:</b> Channel 3,15,27,39 status (same as 1)   |
| bit 31-28        | <b>STATUS[4,16,28,40]:</b> Channel 4,16,28,40 status (same as 1)   |
| bit 35-32        | <b>STATUS[5,17,29,41]:</b> Channel 5,17,29,41 status (same as 1)   |
| bit 39-36        | <b>STATUS[6,18,30,42]:</b> Channel 6,18,30,42 status (same as 1)   |
| bit 43-40        | <b>STATUS</b> [7,19,31,43]: Channel 7,19,31,43 status (same as 1)  |
| bit 47-44        | <b>STATUS[8,20,32,44]:</b> Channel 8,20,32,44 status (same as 1)   |
| bit 51-48        | <b>STATUS[9,21,33,45]:</b> Channel 9,21,33,45 status (same as 1)   |
| bit 55-52        | <b>STATUS[10,22,34,46]:</b> Channel 10,22,34,46 status (same as 1)   |
| bit 59-56        | <b>STATUS</b> [11,23,35,47]: Channel 11,23,35,47 status (same as 1)  |
| bit 64-60        | <b>STATUS[12,24,36,48]:</b> Channel 12,24,36,48 status (same as 1)   |

## 8.6 Current 1

Message ID: 0x424, 0x425, 0x426, 0x427

Rate: 50ms Transmitted by: iPDS Panel

Table 16: Current 1 CAN Message Description.

| Byte | Bits  | Bit 7 | Bit 6                     | Bit 5 | Bit 4     | Bit 3      | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |  |
|------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 0    | 7:0   |       | CURRENT[1,13,25,37]<7:0>  |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 1    | 15:8  |       | CURRENT[1,13,25,37]<15:8> |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 2    | 23:16 |       | CURRENT[2,14,26,38]<7:0>  |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 3    | 31:24 |       | CURRENT[2,14,26,38]<15:8> |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 4    | 39:32 |       |                           |       |           | 5,27,39]<7 |       |       |       |  |
| 5    | 47:40 |       |                           |       |           | 5,27,39]<1 |       |       |       |  |
| 6    | 55:48 |       | CURRENT[4,16,28,40]<7:0>  |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 7    | 63:56 |       |                           | CUR   | RENT[4,16 | 6,28,40]<1 | 5:8>  |       |       |  |

bit 0-15 **CURRENT[1,13,25,37]:** Channel 1,13,25,37 current

0x8000 = -32.768A 0xFFFF = -0.001A 0x0000 = 0.000A 0x0001 = 0.001A 0x7FFF = 32.767A

bit 31-16 CURRENT[2,14,26,38]: Channel 2,14,26,38 current (same as 1) bit 47-32 CURRENT[3,15,27,39]: Channel 3,15,27,39 current (same as 1) bit 63-48 CURRENT[4,16,28,40]: Channel 4,16,28,40 current (same as 1)

## 8.7 Current 2

Message ID: 0x428, 0x429, 0x42A, 0x42B

Rate: 50ms Transmitted By: iPDS Panel

Table 17: Current 2 CAN Message Description.

| Byte | Bits  | Bit 7 | Bit 6                     | Bit 5 | Bit 4     | Bit 3      | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |  |  |
|------|-------|-------|---------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| 0    | 7:0   |       | CURRENT[5,17,29,41]<7:0>  |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |  |
| 1    | 15:8  |       | CURRENT[5,17,29,41]<15:8> |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |  |
| 2    | 23:16 |       | CURRENT[6,18,30,42]<7:0>  |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |  |
| 3    | 31:24 |       | CURRENT[6,18,30,42]<15:8> |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |  |
| 4    | 39:32 |       |                           |       |           | 9,31,43]<7 |       |       |       |  |  |
| 5    | 47:40 |       |                           | CUR   | RENT[7,19 | 9,31,43]<1 | 5:8>  |       |       |  |  |
| 6    | 55:48 |       | CURRENT[8,20,32,44]<7:0>  |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |  |
| 7    | 63:56 |       |                           | CUR   | RENT[8,20 | 0,32,44]<1 | 5:8>  |       |       |  |  |

bit 0-15 **CURRENT[5,17,29,41]:** Channel 5,17,29,41 current

0x8000 = -32.768A 0xFFFF = -0.001A 0x0000 = 0.000A 0x0001 = 0.001A 0x7FFF = 32.767A

bit 31-16 CURRENT[6,18,30,42]: Channel 6,18,30,42 current (same as 5) bit 47-32 bit 63-48 CURRENT[8,20,32,44]: Channel 8,20,32,44 current (same as 5)

## 8.8 Current 3

Message ID: 0x42C, 0x42D, 0x42E, 0x42F

Rate: 50ms Transmitted By: iPDS Panel

Table 18: Current 3 CAN Message Description.

| Byte | Bits  | Bit 7 | Bit 6                      | Bit 5 | Bit 4     | Bit 3      | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |  |
|------|-------|-------|----------------------------|-------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|--|
| 0    | 7:0   |       | CURRENT[9,21,33,45]<7:0>   |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 1    | 15:8  |       | CURRENT[9,21,33,45]<15:8>  |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 2    | 23:16 |       | CURRENT[10,22,34,46]<7:0>  |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 3    | 31:24 |       | CURRENT[10,22,34,46]<15:8> |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 4    | 39:32 |       |                            | CUR   | RENT[11,2 | 23,35,47]< | 7:0>  |       |       |  |
| 5    | 47:40 |       |                            | CUR   | RENT[11,2 | 3,35,47]<1 | 15:8> |       |       |  |
| 6    | 55:48 |       | CURRENT[12,24,36,48]<7:0>  |       |           |            |       |       |       |  |
| 7    | 63:56 |       |                            | CUR   | RENT[12,2 | 4,36,48]<1 | 15:8> |       |       |  |

bit 0-15 **CURRENT[9,21,33,45]:** Channel 9,21,33,45 current

0x8000 = -32.768A 0xFFFF = -0.001A 0x0000 = 0.000A 0x0001 = 0.001A 0x7FFF = 32.767A

bit 31-16 **CURRENT[10,22,34,46]:** Channel 10,22,34,46 current (same as 9) bit 47-32 **CURRENT[11,23,35,47]:** Channel 11,23,35,47 current (same as 9) bit 63-48 **CURRENT[12,24,36,48]:** Channel 12,24,36,48 current (same as 9)

## 8.9 Reserved

Message ID: 0x430
Rate: 200ms
Transmitted by: iPDS Panel

### 8.10 Reserved

Message ID: 0x431
Rate: On Event
Transmitted by: iPDS Panel

#### 8.11 Reserved

Message ID: 0x432
Rate: 200ms
Transmitted by: iPDS Panel

## 8.12 Status2

Message ID: 0x43C, 0x43D, 0x43E, 0x43F

Rate: 50ms Transmitted by: iPDS Panel

Table 19: Status2 CAN Message Description.

| Byte | Bits  | Bit 7 | Bit 6                  | Bit 5 | Bit 4 | Bit 3 | Bit 2 | Bit 1 | Bit 0 |  |  |
|------|-------|-------|------------------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--|--|
| 0    | 7:0   |       | BOARDTEMP[0,1,2,3]     |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| 1    | 15:8  |       | THERMOCOUPLE[0,1,2,3]  |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| 2    | 23:16 |       | VOLTAGE[0,1,2,3]<7:0>  |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |
| 3    | 31:24 | _     | VOLTAGE[0,1,2,3]<11:8> |       |       |       |       |       |       |  |  |

bit 0-7

BOARDTEMP[0,1,2,3]: Internal board temperature of unit 0,1,2,3

0x80 = -20.0°C

0xA8 = 0.0°C

0xA9 = 0.5°C

0x00 = 44.0°C

0x01 = 44.5°C

0x7F = 107.5°C

THERMOCOUPLE[0,1,2,3]: External thermocouple reading of unit 0,1,2,3

0x80 = -20.0°C 0xA8 = 0.0°C 0xA9 = 0.5°C 0x00 = 44.0°C 0x01 = 44.5°C 0x7F = 107.5°C

bit 16-27 **VOLTAGE[0,1,2,3]:** Input voltage of unit 0,1,2,3

0x000 = 0.00V 0x001 = 0.01V0x3FF = 40.95V

bit 28-31 Unimplemented: Set to '0'

Note: The master iPDS Panel is unit 0 and slaves 1-3 are units 1-3.

## APPENDIX A: REVISION HISTORY

### Revision A-00 (July 2015)

Modifications:

Initial release of this document.

## Revision A-01 (September 2015)

Modifications:

- 1. Added CAN messages for multiple units to achieve 24 channels.
- 2. Added description for each mode.
- 3. Added section describing LED status codes.

## Revision A-02 (October 2015)

Modifications:

1. Changed all CAN IDs to 0x4XX.

## Revision A-03 (December 2015)

Modifications:

Added inverter to messages.

## Revision A-04 (May 2016)

Modifications:

- 1. Added mechanical drawing.
- 2. Added connector pictures and part numbers.
- 3. Changed RESERVED pins on CAN/DB9 connector to ignition pins.

## Revision A-05 (August 2016)

Modifications:

- 1. Updated LED table.
- Added power usage to electrical specs.
- 3. Added Status2 CAN message

## Revision A-06 (August 2017)

Modifications:

- 1. Fixed main LED color (power/status).
- 2. Fixed CAN bus termination value.
- 3. Added reserved CAN messages.
- 4. Added connector descriptions for inverter remote and battery control.
- 5. Added electrical characteristics for each channel

## Revision A-07 (October 2017)

Modifications:

1. Split inverter status into 4 individual bits.

## Revision A-08 (January 2018)

Modifications:

- 1. Updated mechanical drawing
- 2. Added note about multiple ignition voltages

## Revision A-09 (May 2018)

#### Modifications:

- 1. Updated for changes in revision 'G' hardware
- 2. Changed IGN connector from 2-pin to 3-pin
- 3. Changed temperature sensor connector

## Revision A-10 (April 2020)

#### Modifications:

- 1. Combined iPDS Panel, Switch Panel, and Touch Screen datasheets into this document
- 2. Updated for changes in iPDS Panel revision 'I' hardware
- 3. Updated product pictures
- 4. Updated connector description table
- 5. Updated electrical characteristics for 24V operation
- 6. Updated mechanical drawing
- 7. Added active cooling section
- 8. Added 4-Panel system support for up to 48 channels